Why and How I do Robotic Gastric Bypass

Dima M. Havaleshko MD, FACS, FASMBS

Medical Director of Center for Weight Management and Bariatric Surgery

Chair of Robotic Surgery

Massachusetts General Brigham Wentworth-Douglass Hospital

United States of America

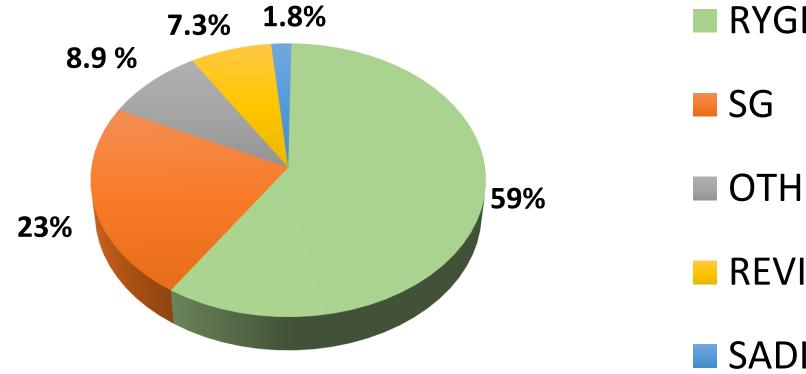


"The Magic lies in the magician, not in the wand ..."

Consultant / Proctor – Intuitive Surgical Inc.



Totally Robotic Bariatric Practice



RYGB

OTHER FOREGUT

REVISIONAL

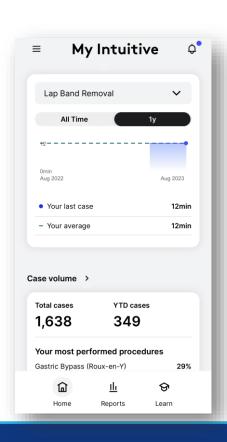
SADI-S

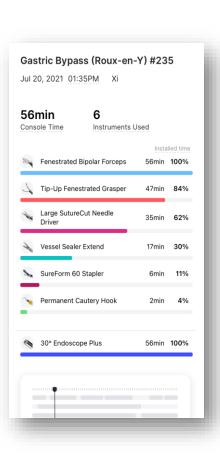


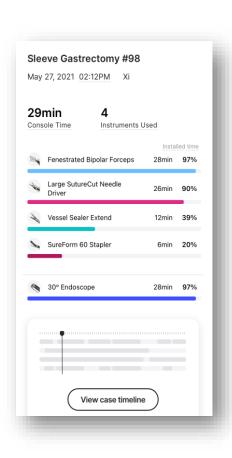
CASE MIX DISCLOSURE

My Intuitive App

Data:











My Surgical Experience

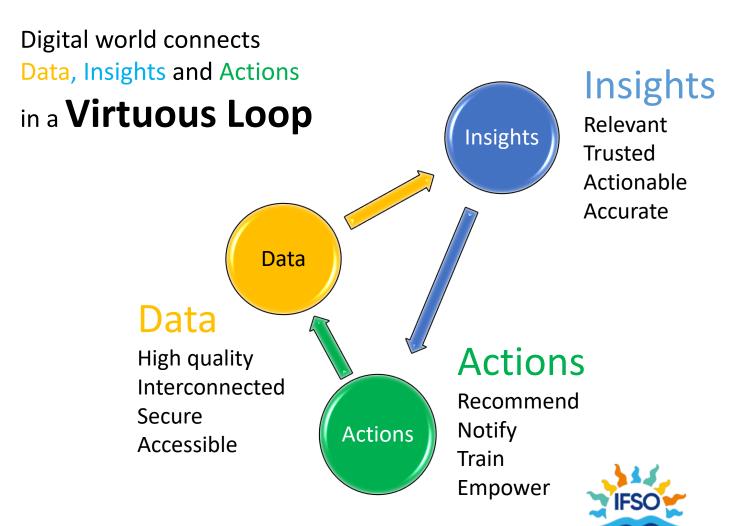
Open cases – over 1200 cases

<u>Laparoscopic cases</u> – over 3000

Robotic cases – 1638 cases in 5 years

The question is: Why Robotic Gastric Bypass...?

NAPOLI



Reproducibility across all BMI spectrum (at the console, every patient is the same)

Ergonomics (saves my wrists, backs and neck)

Better pain control for my patients (about 70 % of patients going home with Tylenol only)

Personal growth (the next logical step for surgeons)

Savings for my Hospital (what I am told by my CFO)

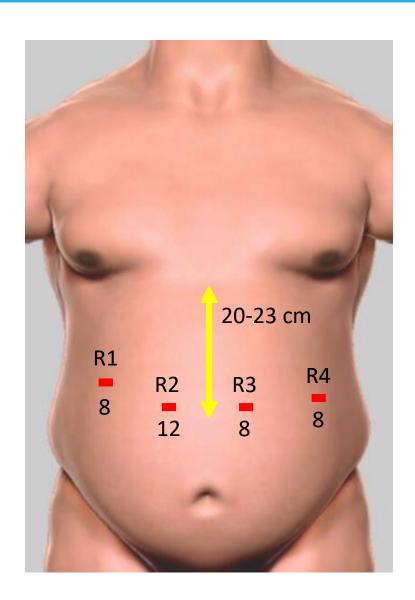
More aggressive in approaching high complexity cases

Elimination of assistants

da Vinci Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass

antecolic-antegastric





Robotic Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass TROCARS

Patient positioning and robotic port placement:

- Visiport entry with 5mm-0 degree lap scope 8mm robotic trocar.
- Trocars 20-23 cm below xyphoid
 - R1 (8mm) fenestrated bipolar
 - R2 (12mm with 8mm reducer) vessel sealer / stapler
 - **R3 (8mm)** camera
 - R4 (8mm) tip-up grasper, scissors or hook, needle-driver



INSTRUMENTS

Scissors

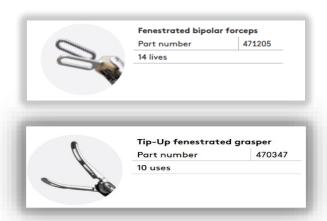




Hook



Tip-up and Bipolar

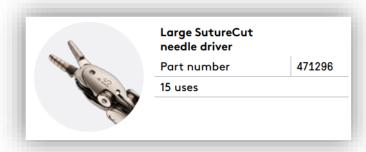


Sureform60 Stapler

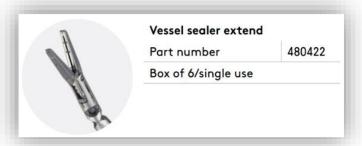




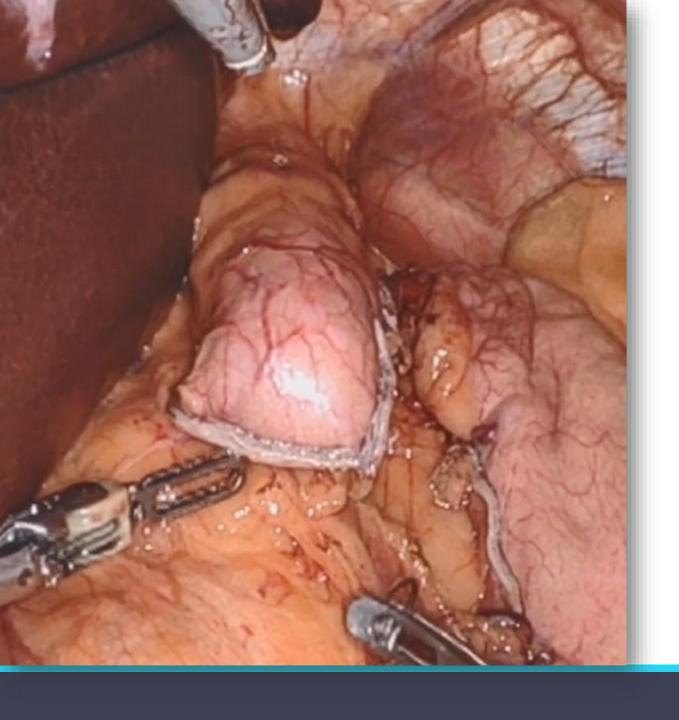
Needle driver/Cut



Vessel Sealer

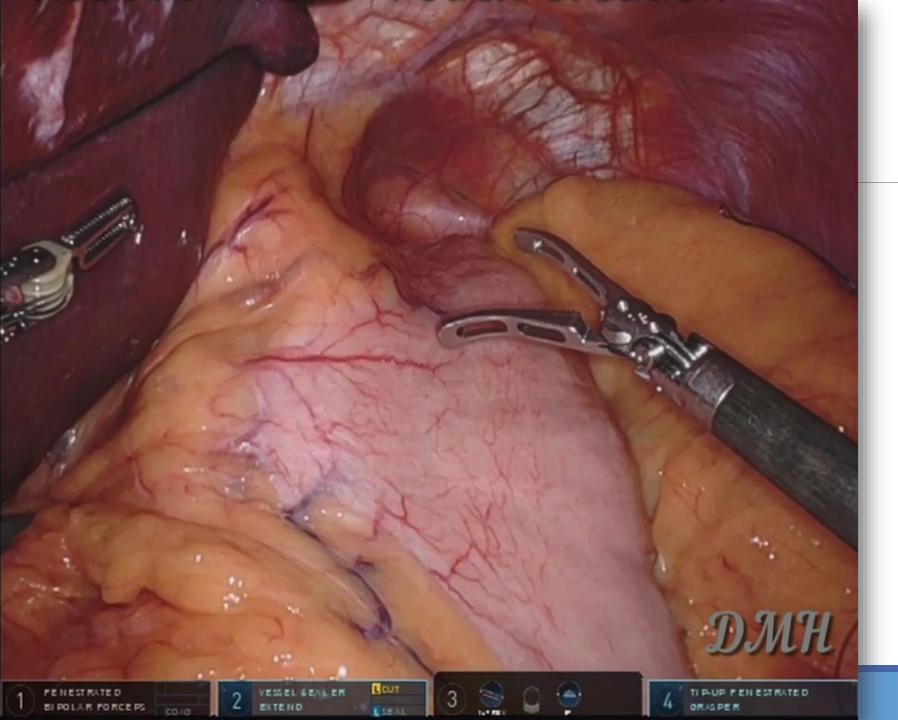






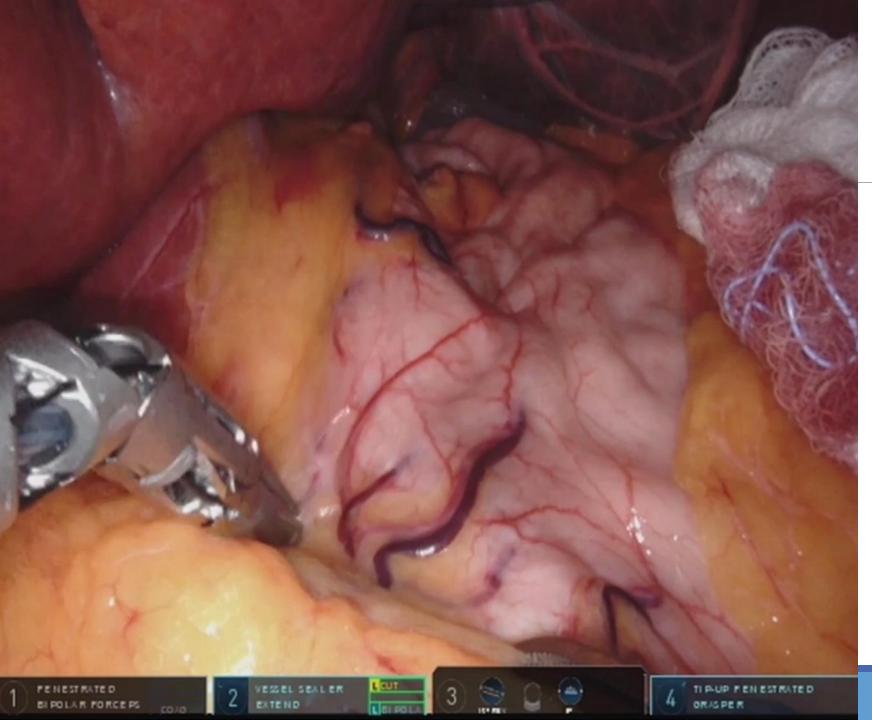
Robotic AA-RYGB Gastric Pouch

- Decompress the stomach with ViSiGi3D
- Clear fad pad from GE junction
- Measure two "tip-ups" down
- Perigastric dissection
- Place stapler tilted towards the camera
- Most of the time use one BLUE load followed by 2 WHITE loads
- Place 9 inch 3-0 Vloc in the right corner of the pouch



Gastric Pouch

- Decompress the stomach with ViSiGi3D
- •Clear fad pad from GE junction
- Perigastric dissection
- •Staple: BLUE and WHITE loads



Gastric Pouch

Peri-gastric dissection trick

Robotic Gastrojejunostomy – "ANATOMY"

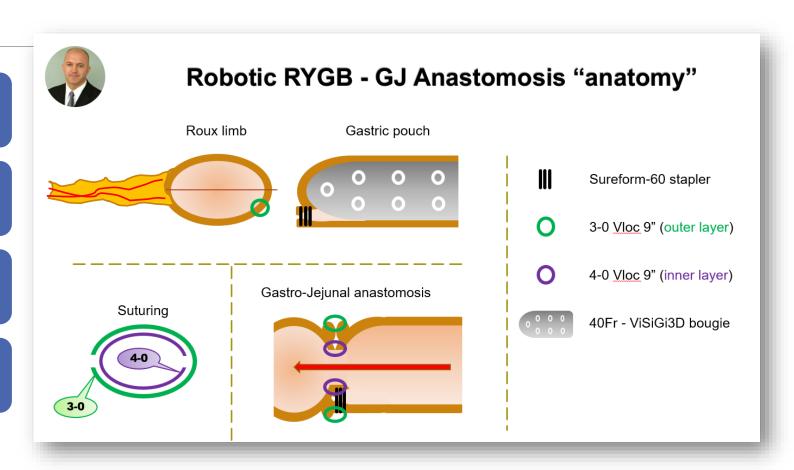
Lift mesocolon with VS and find LOT (a must).

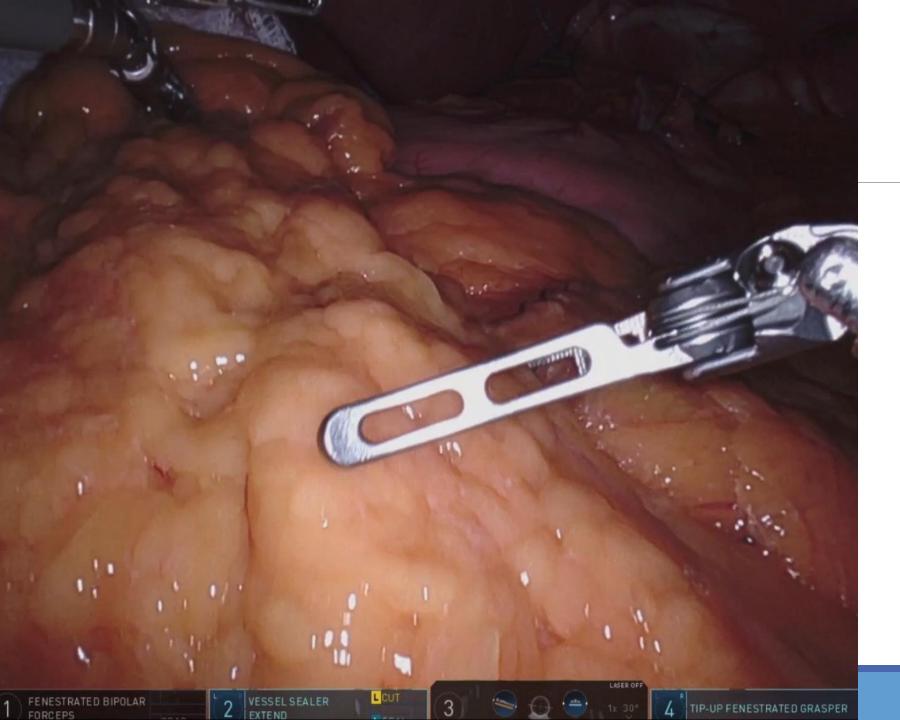
Count BP limb distally, I do 80 cm, and keep placing the bowel to the left side.

Bring the loop up to gastric pouch and make sure BP limb is on the patient's left.

Start suturing...

- Outer layer 3-0 Vloc (9 inch)
- Inner layer 4-0 Vloc (9 inch)

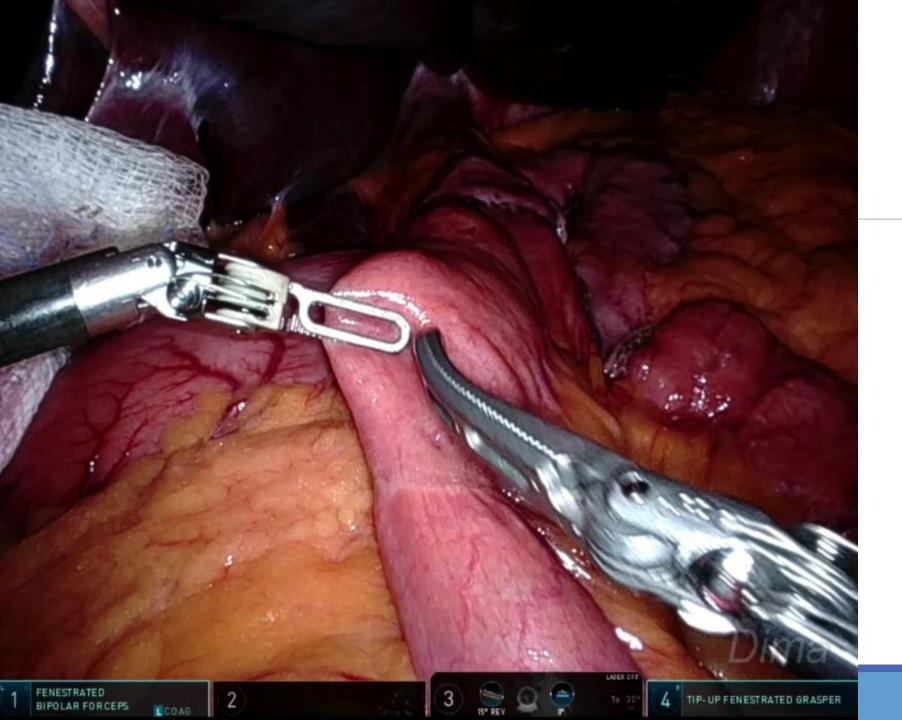




Suturing

I start from the "patient's right" corner.

- Outer layer 9 inch, 3-0
 Vloc 180-day absorption
- Inner layer 9 inch, 4-0
 Vloc 90-day absorption



Jejunojejunostomy

- Count 120 cm in 5cm intervals
- Position bowel in the way you can see "continuous" mesentery of the Roux (prevents from twisting)
- Close common Enterotomy
- Close Mesenteric defect with 2-0 Ethibond (avoid sharp angulation)

TIMING for Robotic Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass

BYPASS #	Entry	Liver	Pouch	Omentum	GJ	П	TOTAL MINUTES
1	9	6	16	1	23	15	70
2	9	4	14	3	25	18	73
3	9	4	11	3	28	16	71
4	6	3	21	3	22	14	69
5	8	5	13	3	21	14	64
6	7	3	10	1	19	13	53
7	7	4	16	3	18	15	63
8	6	3	12	1	27	16	65
9	7	4	17	2	20	14	64
10	7	5	14	2	25	14	67
AVERAGE MINUTES	7.5	4.1	14.4	2.2	22.8	14.9	65.9 minutes



Thank you!! Happy to answer any questions



My contact info:

Email: dhavaleshko@gmail.com

